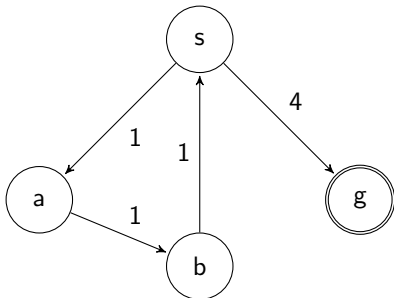


$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



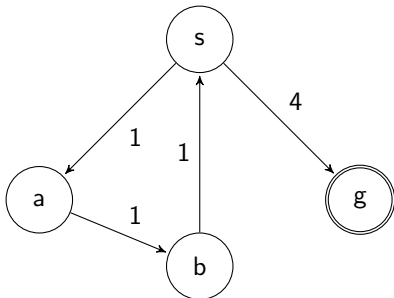
$$Q(s, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a, b) = Q(b, s)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(g, g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g, g) = 2$$

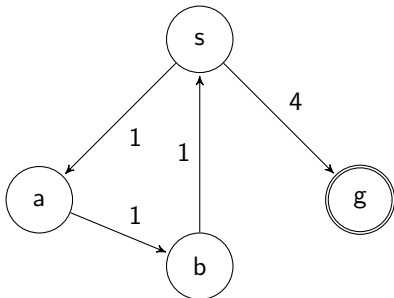
$$Q(s, g) = -3$$

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$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(g, g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g, g) = 2$$

$$Q(s, g) = -4 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g) = -3$$

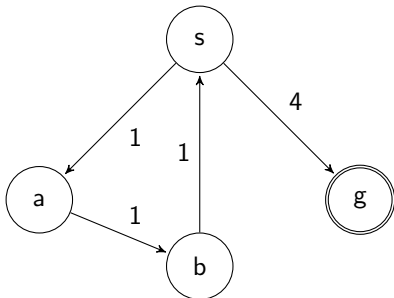
$$Q(s, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a, b) = Q(b, s)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(g, g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g, g) = 2$$

$$Q(s, g) = -4 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(a, b)$$

$$Q(a, b) = -1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(b, s)$$

$$Q(b, s) = -1 + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s, a), -3\}$$

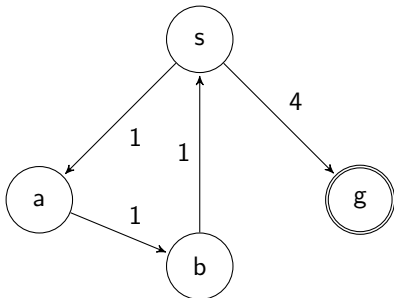
$$Q(s, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a, b) = Q(b, s)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(g, g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g, g) = 2$$

$$Q(s, g) = -4 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(a, b)$$

$$Q(a, b) = -1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(b, s)$$

$$Q(b, s) = -1 + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s, a), -3\}$$

$$Q(s, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a, b) = Q(b, s)$$

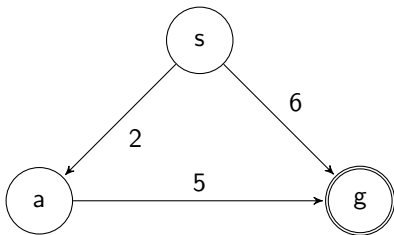
$$\text{Case 1: } Q(s, a) \geq -3$$

$$\text{Case 2: } Q(s, a) < -3$$

contradiction

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(s, g) = -5$$

$$Q(a, g) = -4$$

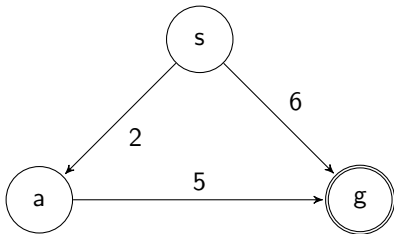
$$= Q(s, a)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$

$$Q(g, g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g, g) = 2$$



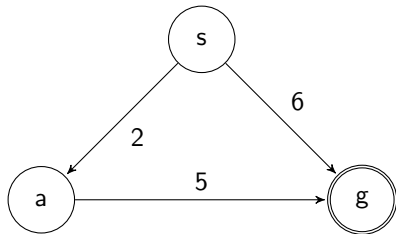
$$Q(s, g) = -5$$

$$Q(a, g) = -4$$

$$= Q(s, a)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(g, g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g, g) = 2$$

$$Q(s, g) = -6 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g) = -5$$

$$Q(s, g) = -5$$

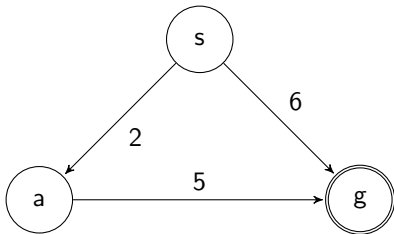
$$Q(a, g) = -4$$

$$= Q(s, a)$$



$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(g, g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g, g) = 2$$

$$Q(s, g) = -6 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g) = -5$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2 + \frac{1}{2} Q(a, g)$$

$$Q(a, g) = -5 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

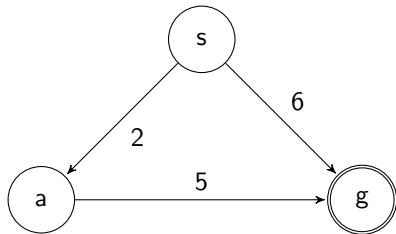
$$Q(s, g) = -5$$

$$Q(a, g) = -4$$

$$= Q(s, a)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(g, g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g, g) = 2$$

$$Q(s, g) = -6 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g) = -5$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2 + \frac{1}{2} Q(a, g)$$

$$Q(a, g) = -5 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g)$$

$$Q(s, g) = -5$$

$$Q(a, g) = -4$$

$$= Q(s, a)$$

Compare to iterates

$$Q_{n+1}(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q_n(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}=(s', s'')\}$$