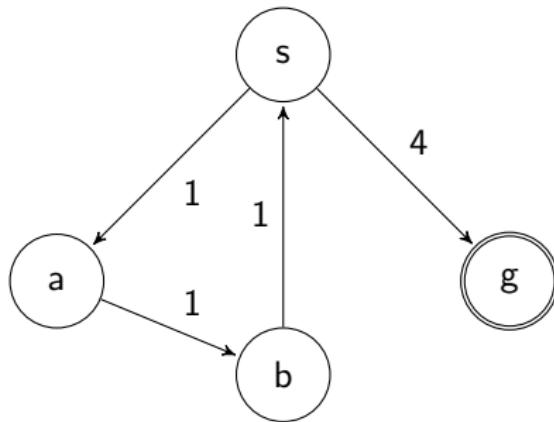


$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid arc_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } arc(s, s') \end{cases}$$



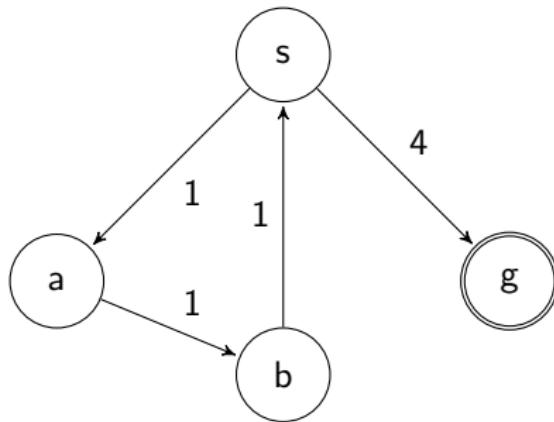
$$Q(s, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a, b) = Q(b, s)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid arc_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } arc(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{aligned} Q(g, g) &= 1 + \frac{1}{2} Q(g, g) \\ \therefore Q(g, g) &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

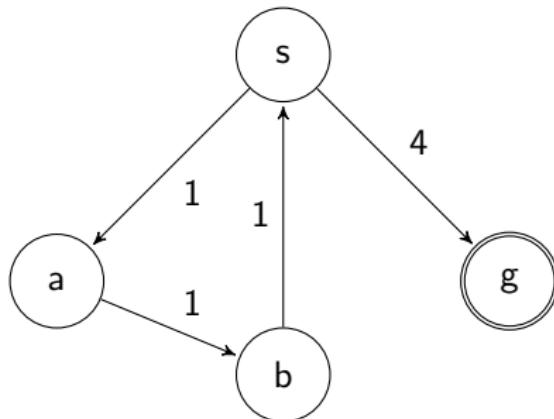
$$Q(s, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a, b) = Q(b, s)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid arc_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } arc(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(g,g) = 1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g,g)$$

$$\therefore Q(g,g) = 2$$

$$Q(s,g) = -4 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g,g) = -3$$

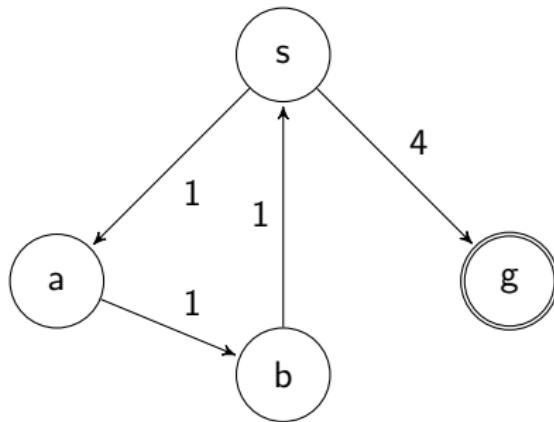
$$Q(s,g) = -3$$

$$Q(s,a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a,b) = Q(b,s)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid arc_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } arc(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{aligned} Q(g, g) &= 1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) \\ \therefore Q(g, g) &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s, g) = -4 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) = -3$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q(s, a) &= -1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(a, b) \\ Q(a, b) &= -1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(b, s) \\ Q(b, s) &= -1 + \frac{1}{2}\max\{Q(s, a), -3\} \end{aligned}$$

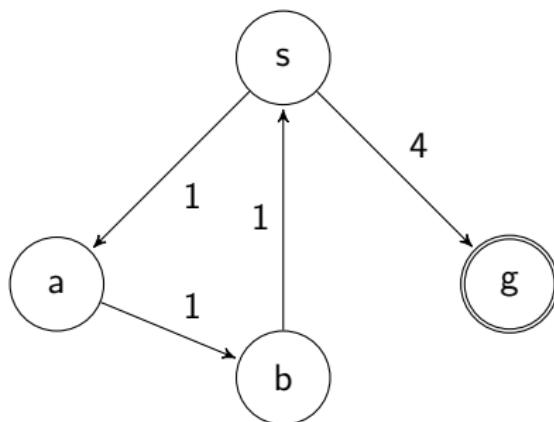
$$Q(s, g) = -3$$

$$Q(s, a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a, b) = Q(b, s)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid arc_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } arc(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{aligned} Q(g,g) &= 1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g,g) \\ \therefore Q(g,g) &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s,g) = -4 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g,g) = -3$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q(s,a) &= -1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(a,b) \\ Q(a,b) &= -1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(b,s) \\ Q(b,s) &= -1 + \frac{1}{2}\max\{Q(s,a), -3\} \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s,g) = -3$$

$$Q(s,a) = -2$$

$$= Q(a,b) = Q(b,s)$$

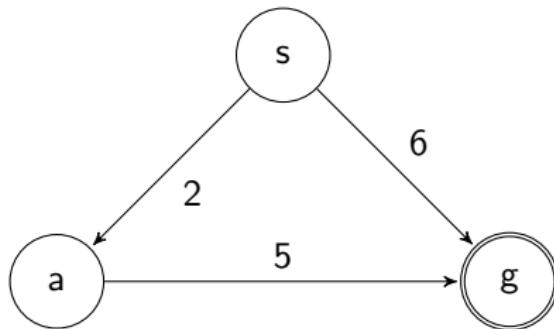
$$\text{Case 1: } Q(s,a) \geq -3$$

$$\text{Case 2: } Q(s,a) < -3$$

contradiction

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid arc_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } arc(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(s, g) = -5$$

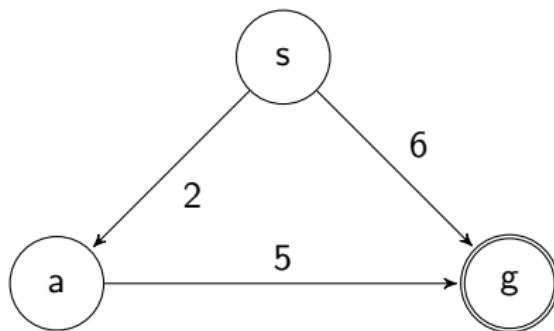
$$Q(a, g) = -4$$

$$= Q(s, a)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid arc_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } arc(s, s') \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q(g, g) &= 1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) \\ \therefore Q(g, g) &= 2 \end{aligned}$$



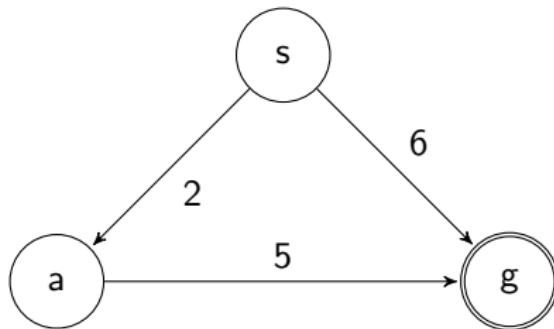
$$Q(s, g) = -5$$

$$Q(a, g) = -4$$

$$= Q(s, a)$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



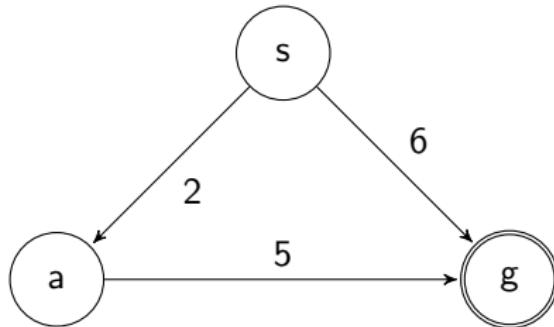
$$\begin{aligned} Q(g, g) &= 1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) \\ \therefore Q(g, g) &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s, g) = -6 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) = -5$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q(s, g) &= -5 \\ Q(a, g) &= -4 \\ &= Q(s, a) \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid arc_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } arc(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$Q(s, g) = -5$$

$$Q(a, g) = -4$$

$$= Q(s, a)$$

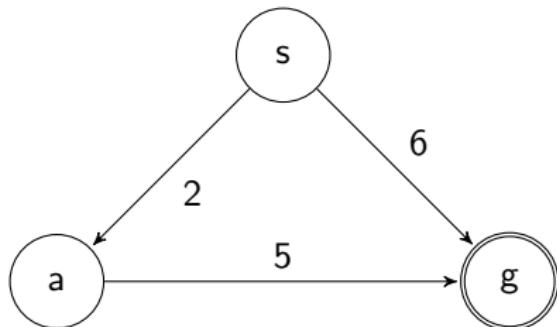
$$\begin{aligned} Q(g, g) &= 1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) \\ \therefore Q(g, g) &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s, g) = -6 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) = -5$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q(s, a) &= -2 + \frac{1}{2}Q(a, g) \\ Q(a, g) &= -5 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}_=(s', s'')\}$$

$$Q_0(s, s') := \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } s = s' \in G \\ -\text{cost}(s, s') & \text{else if } \text{arc}(s, s') \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{aligned} Q(s, g) &= -5 \\ Q(a, g) &= -4 \\ &= Q(s, a) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q(g, g) &= 1 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) \\ \therefore Q(g, g) &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s, g) = -6 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) = -5$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q(s, a) &= -2 + \frac{1}{2}Q(a, g) \\ Q(a, g) &= -5 + \frac{1}{2}Q(g, g) \end{aligned}$$

Compare to iterates

$$Q_{n+1}(s, s') := Q_0(s, s') + \frac{1}{2} \max\{Q_n(s', s'') \mid \text{arc}_=(s', s'')\}$$